

October 23, 2020

Bruce Westin [Manager/Responsible Person]
Goose Trust [Member/Responsible Person]
Topanga Land LLC [Property Owner/Responsible Person]

NOTICE OF NUISANCE DETERMINATIONS AND REQUEST TO ABATE

[Calabasas Lot (APN 2072-031-011)] [Code Enforcement Case CE1902011]

Dear Responsible Persons:

This notice is issued to you pursuant to Calabasas Municipal Code ("CMC"), Section 8.20.060 C. It is based on a consensual City inspection on October 4, 2019 by Senior Building Inspector Ruben Flores, Senior Planner Michael Klein, and Code Enforcement Officer Armando Saavedra, as well as subsequent offsite inspections.

You continue to maintain installations and development at the above-referenced lot that constitute violations of the CMC and nuisance conditions. They are as follows:

Section 1: Building and Safety Division Determinations:

1.1 Mr. Westin sent an email to Senior Building Inspector Ruben Flores on August 21, 2019 that states in part as follows:

"...I would like to finished building the patio (approx 10ft by 10ft) on the above lot and also build a stairway to access the property (i.e a walkway)..."

Officer Armando Saavedra took photos and measurements during that inspection, which are included with this notice. He also took photos after that date that are included in this notice.

- 1.2 <u>Deck (i.e., Patio)</u>. The deck is a structure² (see Appendix 1 for photos). The structure and its concrete footings require a building permit, which has not been obtained from the Building and Safety Division.
- 1.3 The Calabasas Building Code applies to this lot. The Building Code does not exempt decks of any height above grade from the requirement of a building permit. The October 4, 2019 City inspection revealed the deck structure has the following dimensions: length is 136" (11' 4") and width is 113 $\frac{1}{2}$ " (9' 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ "). Its distance from grade at its lowest point is 11". A portion of the deck is 44 inches above grade.³
- 1.4 The deck is not eligible for a building permit because it violates the Development Code, as discussed in Section 2 of this notice.
- 1.5 The responsible persons are subject to the following provisions of the CMC because of the unpermitted deck structure:

Section 15.04.840:

A. A violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or the codes adopted shall constitute a nuisance and may be abated by the city ... in any other manner provided by law for the abatement of such nuisance.

Section 8.20.040:

B. Additional Unlawful Nuisances. ... it is unlawful for any responsible person to maintain, or to allow another to maintain, property in the city so that any of the following conditions exist thereon:

² Mr. Westin initially informed the City he was building a shed. He thereafter reported that he would like to use that structure as a deck. The Calabasas Building Code (adopting the 2016 California Building Code, and then the 2019 California Building Code) requires a permit for a deck structure pursuant to Section 105.1. That section states in part as follows: "An owner ... who intends to construct ... a ... structure ... shall first make application to the building official and obtain the required permit."

If the Calabasas Residential Code were to apply to this lot (which is not the case), the deck would not be exempt from the requirement of a building permit because it is more than 30 inches above grade at any point.

Maintaining any building, structure or property which has been constructed or is maintained in violation of any specific requirements or prohibition applicable to the building or structure or property contained in the building and construction or zoning regulations of this city ...

Section 2: Planning Division Determinations:

Deck:

- 2.1 The lot is located within the Rural Community ("RC") Zone. It is also located within the OT (Old Topanga) and SC (Scenic Corridor) Overlay Zones.
- 2.2 The lot has not been improved with an approved and permitted single-family residence, according to Planning Division records and a site inspection.
- 2.3 The deck and footings (see Appendix 1 for photos) constitute development. CMC Section 17.90.020 defines "development" in part as "any ... construction activity or alteration of the land ..." Grading in the form of excavations to install steps or for other purposes is also a form of development.
- 2.4 Decks in single-family residential zones (including the RC Zone) and their uses are customarily a part of, and clearly incidental and secondary to, a residence (which elements are part of the definition in Section 17.90.020 for "Accessory Uses and Structure, Residential"). CMC Section 17.11.010 A.2. also defines an "accessory use" in a consistent manner "An accessory use ... means that the use is allowed as long as it is ancillary to another permitted use ..."
- 2.5 Use of a deck on this lot (whether for standing, sitting, lying or for any other purpose) is not a listed "permitted" use under Table 2-2 [Land Use Table] of Chapter 17.11 [Allowable Land Uses]. Use of the deck is therefore prohibited, when not accessory to a legally established single-family residence, pursuant to CMC Section 17.11.010 A.
- 2.6 Unenclosed decks and platforms are exempt from land use permit requirements (but not specific development standards in Chapter 17.12) if they meet criteria in CMC Section 17.02.020 B.1. The deck on this lot is not exempt from land use permit requirements because it requires a building permit according to the Building and Safety Division and a portion of the deck is over eighteen (18) inches above grade.

- 2.7 The deck does not comply with CMC Section 17.12.165 A.1, which states as follows: "Accessory uses and structures shall be incidental to and not alter the character of the site from that created by the principal use." The owner is also not in compliance with CMC Section 17.12.010, which states in part as follows: "B. Land uses covered by this chapter shall conform with the provisions applicable to the specific use, in addition to other applicable provisions of this development code."
- 2.8 The responsible persons are subject to the following provisions of the CMC with regard to the deck:

Section 17.01.040:

A. New Land Uses or Structures—Changes to Existing Land Uses or Structures. It is unlawful, and a violation of this development code, for any person to establish, construct, reconstruct, alter, maintain, or replace any use of land or structure, except in compliance with the requirements of this Code.

Section 17.80.020

A. Any structure or use which is established, operated, erected, moved, altered, enlarged or maintained, contrary to the provisions of this development code or any applicable condition of approval is hereby declared to be unlawful and a public nuisance. This subsection shall also apply, without limitation, to any improved or unimproved land that is altered, graded or maintained in violation of this development code.

Oak Tree Regulations:

2.9 CMC Section 17.90.020 of the Development Code (Title 17 of the CMC) includes the following definitions that are pertinent to oak trees:

"Alter/Alteration" means, with respect to an oak tree, any action that may cause damage, stress, injury, death or disfigurement of an oak tree or scrub oak, including removing, transplanting, detaching, cutting or pruning, poisoning, over-watering, or excavating or paving within the protected zone of the oak tree.

"Encroach/Encroachment," with respect to an oak tree means any intrusion of human activity into the protected zone of an oak

tree, including ... excavating, paving... or the construction of structures or other improvements.

"Protected zone" means a defined area surrounding an oak tree within which work activities are strictly controlled ... The protected zone shall be no less than fifteen (15) feet from the trunk of an oak tree or fifty (50) feet from the trunk of a heritage oak ...

2.10 Planning Division records confirm no oak tree permits have been issued for the lot.

Westerly⁴ Portion of Deck Encroaching into Oak Tree's Protected Zone:

- 2.11 The westerly portion of the deck (see Appendix 2 for photos) is five (5) feet, four (4) inches from a live multi-trunk Coast Oak (also known as California Live Oak), which tree trunks are equal to or greater than four inches dbh (diameter at breast height).
- 2.12 The westerly portion of the deck is encroaching into the protected zone of that tree by over nine (9) feet. That encroachment may cause damage or stress to that tree.
- 2.13 The responsible persons violated CMC Section 17.32.010 C.1. by not obtaining an oak tree permit from the City before constructing the deck. That section states: "(a) No person shall alter any oak tree or scrub oak habitat on any real property within the city, unless a valid oak tree permit is issued pursuant to the provisions of this section and the guidelines."

Northerly⁵ Portion of Deck Encroaching into Oak Tree's Protected Zone:

- 2.14 The northerly portion of the deck (see Appendix 3 for photos) is six (6) feet, eight (8) inches from a live multi-trunk Coast Oak, which tree trunks are equal to or greater than four inches dbh (diameter at breast height).
- 2.15 The northerly portion of the deck is encroaching into the protected zone of that tree by over seven (7) feet. That encroachment may cause damage or stress to that tree.

⁴ This is an approximation.

⁵ This is an approximation.

2.16 The responsible persons violated CMC Section 17.32.010 C.1. (a) by not obtaining an oak tree permit from the City before constructing the deck.

Stairs Encroaching into Oak Tree's Protected Zone:

- 2.17 Several stairs (risers and treads) that Mr. Westin confirmed he installed during the October 4, 2019 inspection (see also Subsection 1.1 and Appendix 4 for a photo) are within five (5) feet of a live multi-trunk Coast Oak, which tree trunks are equal to or greater than four inches dbh (diameter at breast height).
- 2.18 The stairs are encroaching into the protected zone of that tree by ten (10) or more feet. That encroachment may cause damage or stress to that tree.
- 2.19 The responsible persons violated CMC Section 17.32.010 C.1. (a) by not obtaining an oak tree permit from the City before installing the encroaching stairs. If additional stairs encroach into the protected zones of other Live Oak trees, they also violate Section 17.32.010 C.1. (a).

Nuisance Due to Violations of Oak Regulations:

- 2.20 The responsible persons are in violation of CMC Section 8.20.040 by reason of not having obtained an oak tree permit for the encroachments discussed in this section. Section 8.20.040 states in part as follows:
 - B. Additional Unlawful Nuisances. Except as may be authorized by this Code, it is unlawful for any responsible person to maintain, or to allow another to maintain, property in the city so that any of the following conditions exist thereon:
 - 12. Maintaining any ... property ... in violation of any specific requirements or prohibition applicable to the ... property contained in the ... zoning regulations of this city ...

Lights on Live Oak Tree:

2.21 Officer Saavedra reports taking a photo of lights on a tree on the lot on March 3, 2020 (see Appendix 5), which is a multi-trunk Live Oak with trunks equal to or are greater than four inches dbh (diameter at breast height). The lights may cause damage or stress to that tree.

- 2.22 The responsible persons violated CMC Section 17.32.010 C.1. (a) by not obtaining an oak tree permit from the City before installing the lights. The lights constitute a nuisance pursuant to CMC Section 8.20.040 B.12. If other lights are present on additional Live Oak trees with trunks equal to or are greater than four inches dbh (diameter at breast height), those lights also violate Section 17.32.010 C.1. (a).
- 2.23 The responsible persons are, pursuant to CMC Section 17.32.010 J.2., required to obtain a retroactive oak tree permit from the city for all oak tree encroachments that are on the lot and comply with any mitigation measures as conditions of that permit.

Installation of Solar Panels and Supporting Post:

- 2.24 Officer Saavedra reports taking photos of a post with two solar panels on the lot on March 3, 2020 and July 29, 2020 (see Appendix 6).
- 2.25 The installation constitutes "development" pursuant to CMC Section 17.90.020.
- 2.26 A zoning clearance approval is required for the post and solar panels pursuant to CMC Section 17.62.110 (A). They are not eligible for that approval because the lot has not been improved with an <u>approved</u> primary structure (i.e., one that accommodates the primary use of the lot).

PLEASE UNDERTAKE THE FOLLOWING CORRECTIVE ACTIONS TO ABATE THE NUISANCE CONDITIONS DISCUSSED IN THIS REPORT:

- A. Tender an application to the Planning Division by November 30, 2020 for an oak tree permit to authorize: (i) demolition of the deck and footings on the lot, as well as removal of all demolition debris; and, (ii) removal of all stair treads on the lot that are encroaching into protected zones of all Live Oak Trees. That application must also include your proposal to retain or remove lights on all Live Oak Trees on the lot.
- (i) A proper submittal must include a fully completed application (see attached form), a dated/signed report⁶ from an ISA Certified Arborist

The report must assess the current condition and health of <u>each</u> tree, and discuss procedures to follow for undertaking the corrective actions, as well as any mitigation measures that must be implemented (and their duration) after completion of the actions in order to promote the health of each tree. An incomplete or deficient report would constitute a missed deadline.

for each tree whose protected zone is encroached into and a nonrefundable fee of \$3,227.00.

- (ii) Failure to tender a proper submittal due to incompleteness, the omission of a required document, or another deficiency, would constitute a missed deadline.
- (iii) The Planning Division and/or its consultant, may after considering the report, request additional information and/or documents from you, which you must provide within ten (10) days of each request. Failure to act in a timely manner, or to not comply with a request, would constitute a missed deadline.
- B. Obtain a permit from the Building and Safety Division within five (5) days of the issuance of an oak tree permit to remove the concrete footings and demolish the deck, and lawfully dispose of all demolition debris. Failure to do so would constitute a missed deadline.
- C. Complete the deck demolition project and obtain a final inspection approval from the Building and Safety Division within twenty (20) days of issuance of a demolition permit. Complete all oak-tree related remediation actions that may be required by the oak tree permit in that period as well. Failure to do'so would constitute a missed deadline.
 - (i) Please schedule an inspection using the following protocols:
 - (a) Email the request to <u>tempbdpermit@cityofcalabasas.com</u>, or by telephone and leaving a voicemail message at (818) 224-1738;
 - (b) Reference Code Enforcement Case Number CE1902011, and
 - (c) Include your name and telephone number so the inspector can contact you to confirm your inspection request.
- D. Remove all stair treads on the lot that are encroaching into the protected zones of all Live Oak trees on the lot and <u>pass</u> a City inspection within twenty (20) days of the issuance of an oak tree permit. Complete all oak-tree related remediation actions that may be required by the oak tree permit in that period as well.
- (i) Please contact Senior Planner Michael Klein by email (mklein@cityofcalabasas.com) or by phone [(818) 224-1710] to schedule an inspection appointment.

- E. Complete all actions that are authorized by an oak tree permit with regard to lights on all Live Oak Trees on the lot and pass a City inspection within twenty (20) days of the issuance of an oak tree permit.
- (i) Contact Senior Planner Michael Klein to schedule an inspection appointment.
- F. Remove all posts and solar panels from the lot and pass a City inspection by November 4, 2020.
- (i) Contact Senior Planner Michael Klein to schedule an inspection appointment.

You face the following consequences if you do not meet the above-stated deadlines:

- AA. The Community Development Director would, in accordance with Section 8.20.070 of the CMC, conduct an administrative review hearing concerning the conditions discussed herein and whether they constitute a nuisance. Written notice of the date/time/place of the hearing at City Hall would be sent to you. Your failure to attend or be represented at the hearing shall constitute an abandonment of an appeal and your failure to exhaust administrative remedies.
- BB. After considering all testimony and evidence submitted at the administrative review hearing, the Director would render a written decision to affirm, modify, or dismiss the Request to Abate. The decision would be served upon you. If the Request to Abate is affirmed and the Director declares the lot to be a public nuisance, she may issue an Order to Abate Nuisance Conditions to you. The decision would include information to file a proper and timely appeal, should you wish to contest the decision and/or an Order to Abate. If you file a timely appeal, you would be given advance written notice of a hearing date, time and place before the City Manager.
- CC. If there is an appeal hearing, the City Manager would, at its conclusion: (i) terminate the proceeding and dismiss the matter; or, (ii) confirm the decision of Community Development Director, or, (ii) modify the Director's decision based upon evidence. If the City Manager does not dismiss the matter, he shall declare the lot a public nuisance and issue an Order to Abate Nuisance Conditions to you.

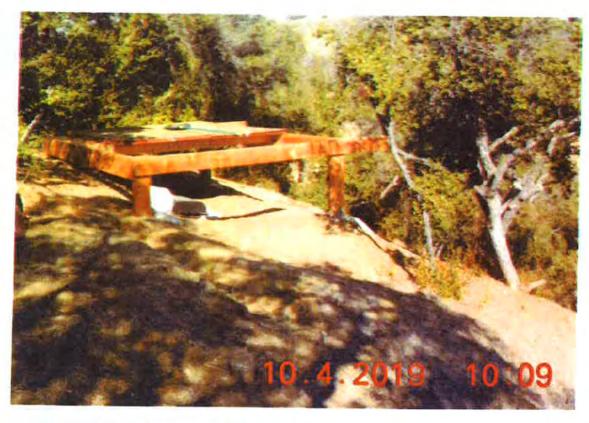
DD. If an Order to Abate Nuisance Conditions is issued and you disregard it, the City may cause the nuisance conditions on the lot to be abated in accordance with the CMC and state laws.

To learn more about regulations in Chapter 8.20 [Public Nuisance and Abatement] of the CMC that pertain to Sections AA, BB, CC, and DD above, you may view Chapter 8.20 online by using the following link: https://library.municode.com/ca/city of calabasas/loodes/lcode of ordinances.

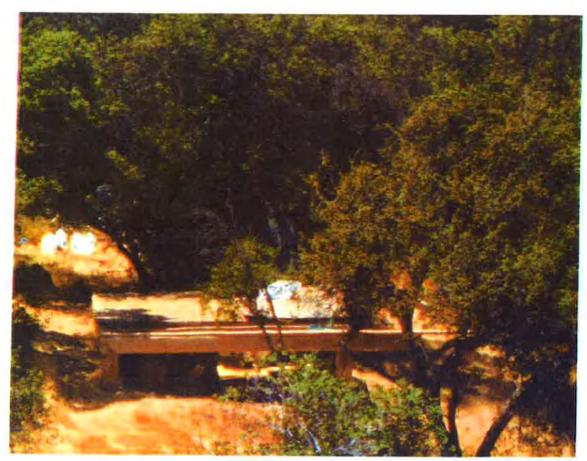
Copies of additional City photos of the lot that were taken on October 4, 2019 are attached to this notice as Appendix 7.

	ding and Safety Division:		
Ву:	Ruben Flores, Senior Building Inspector	Dated: _	10/23/2
Plan	ning Division:		
Ву:	Michael Klein, Senior Planner, AICP	Dated: _	10-23-2020
Cc:	Bruce Westin [Manager/Responsible Person] Goose Trust [Member/Responsible Person]		
I	Topanga Land LLC [Property Owner/Responsi	ible Person]

SERVED BY PERSONAL DELIVERY OR BY FIRST CLASS MAIL AND POSTING.
COPY SERVED BY EMAIL:







July 29, 2020



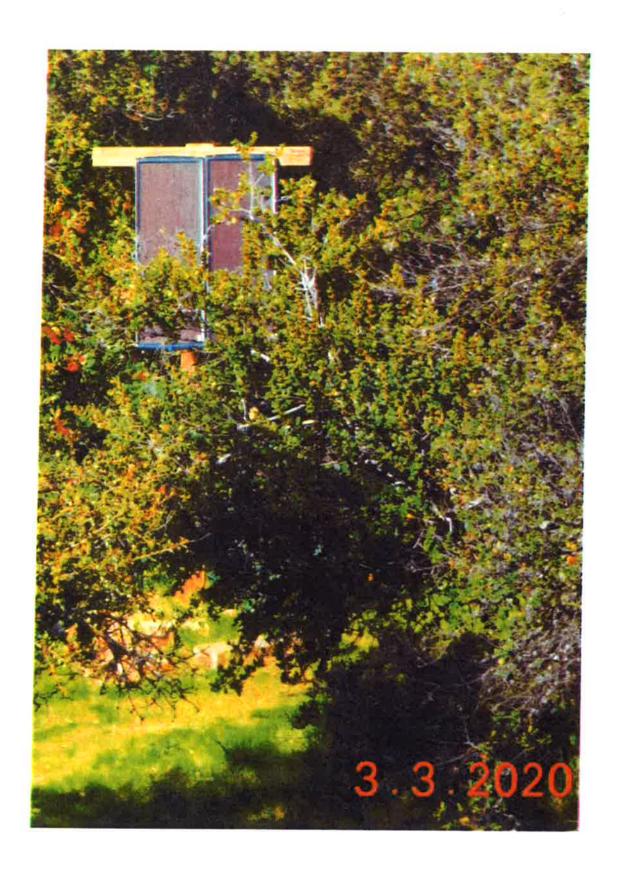










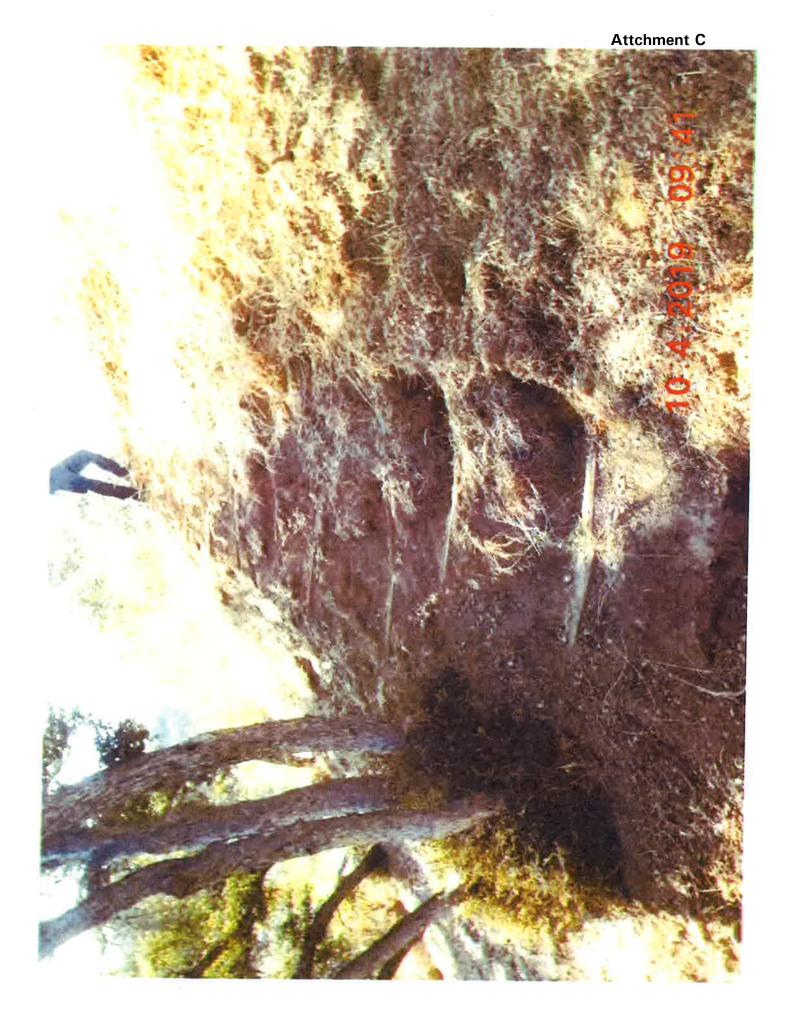








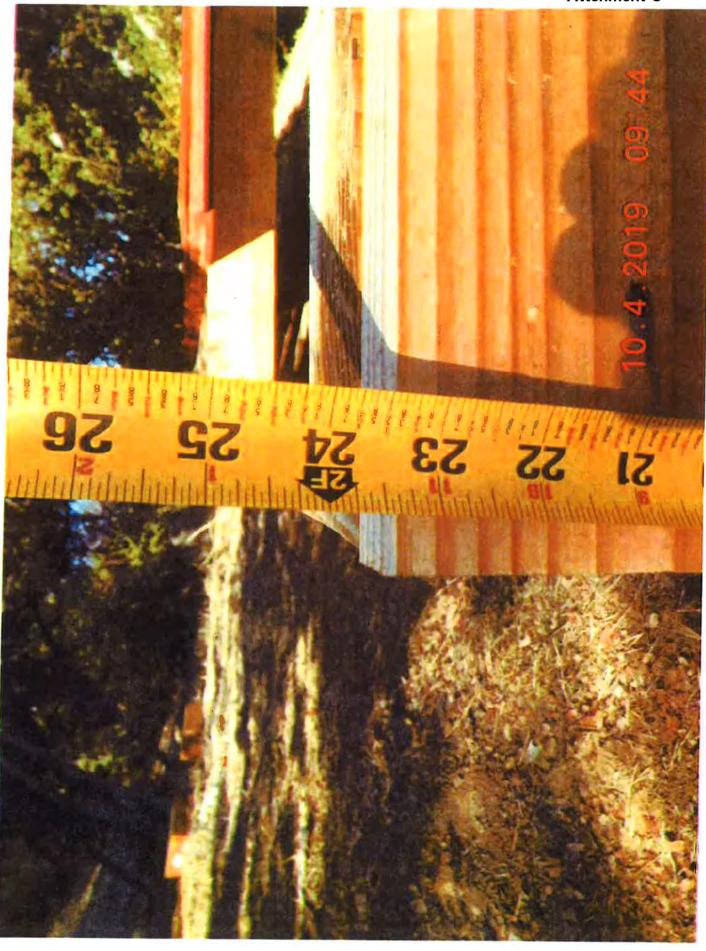






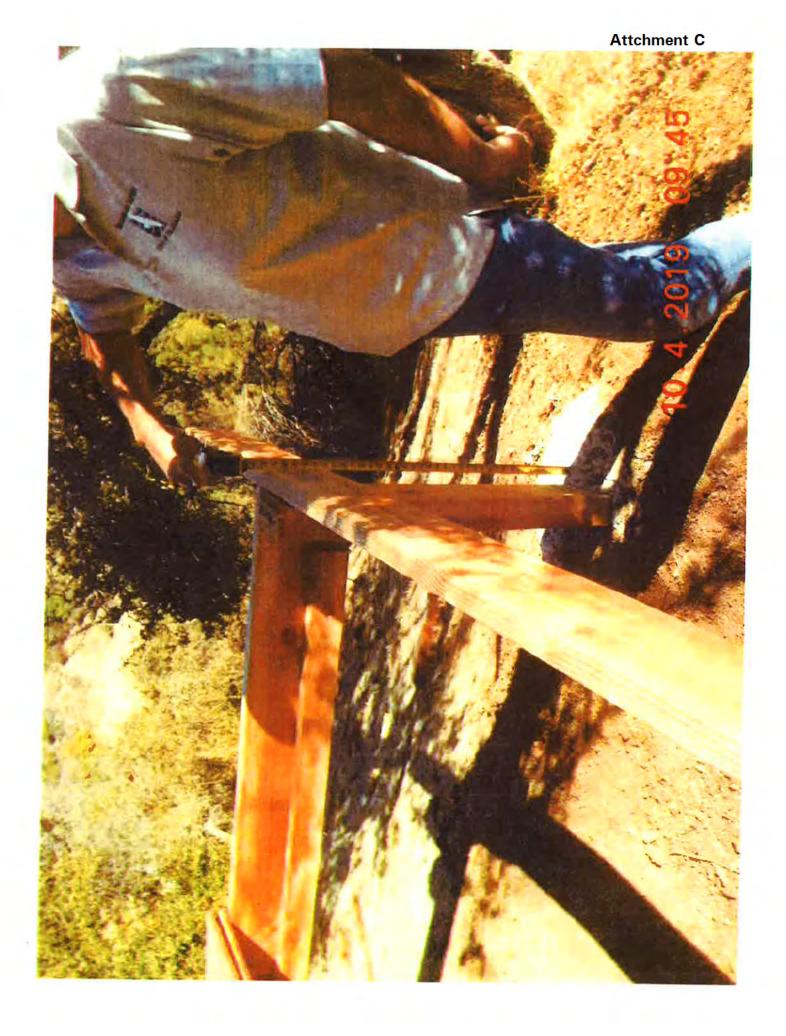


Attchment C

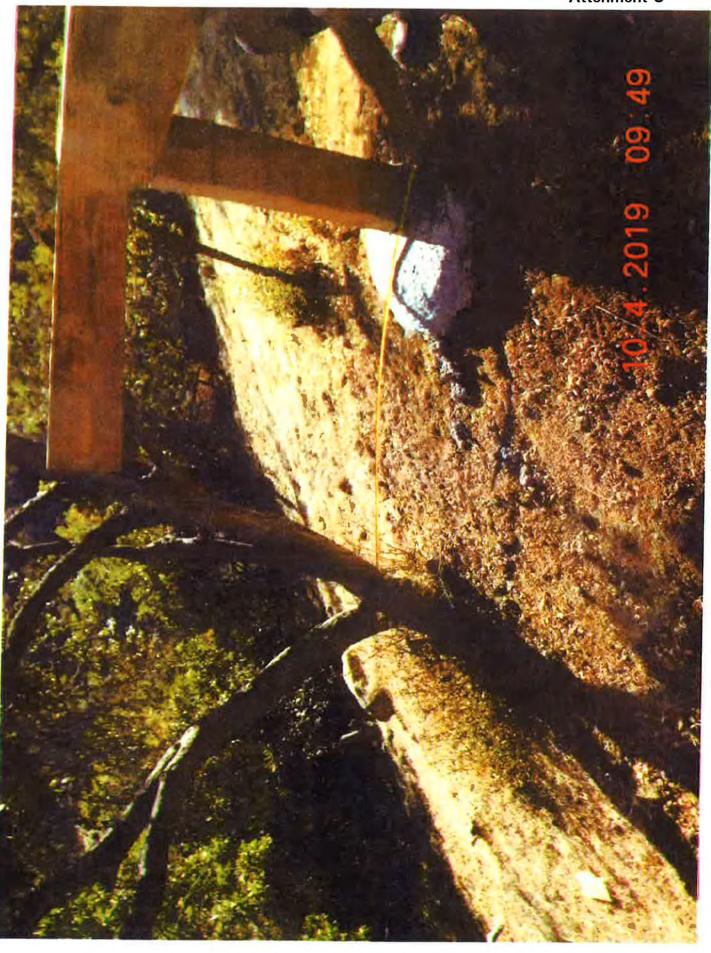




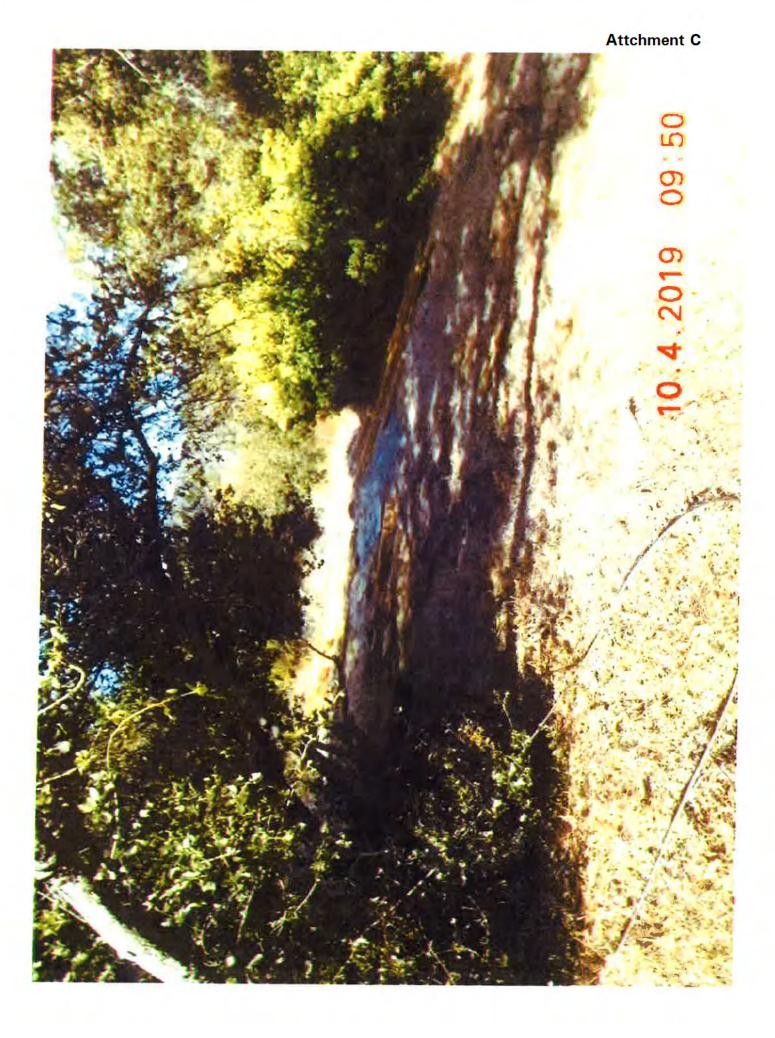


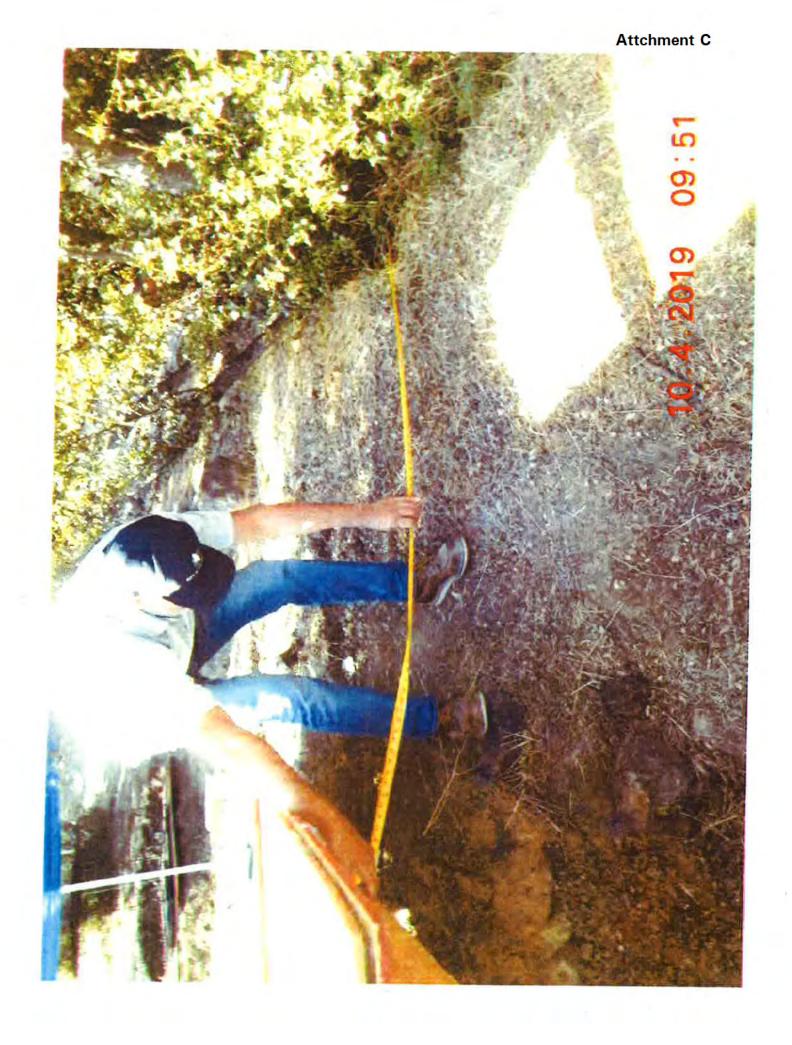










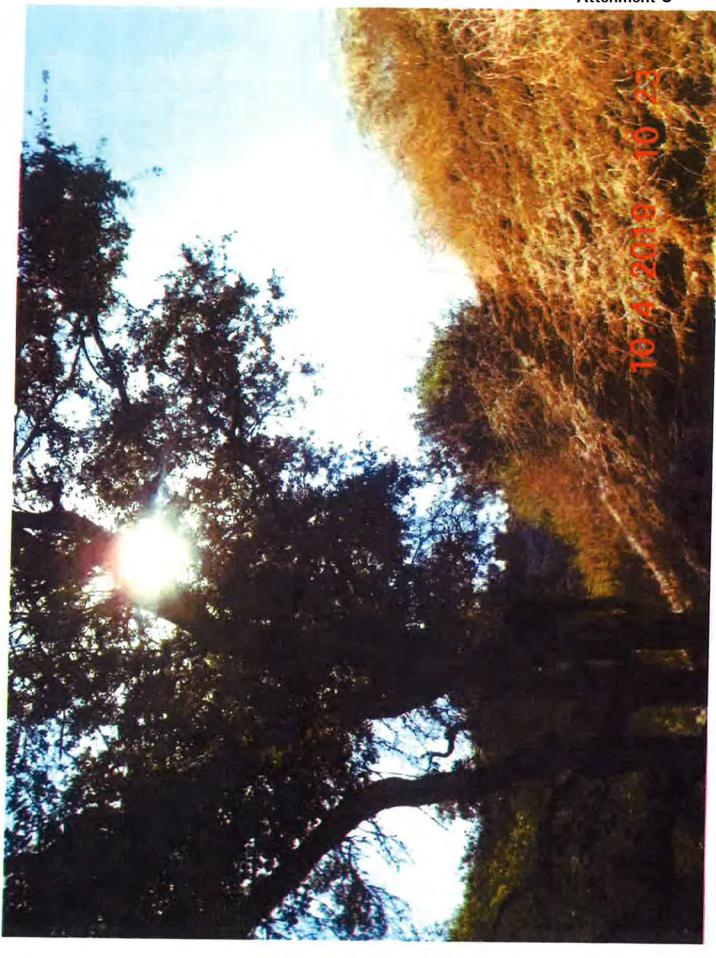


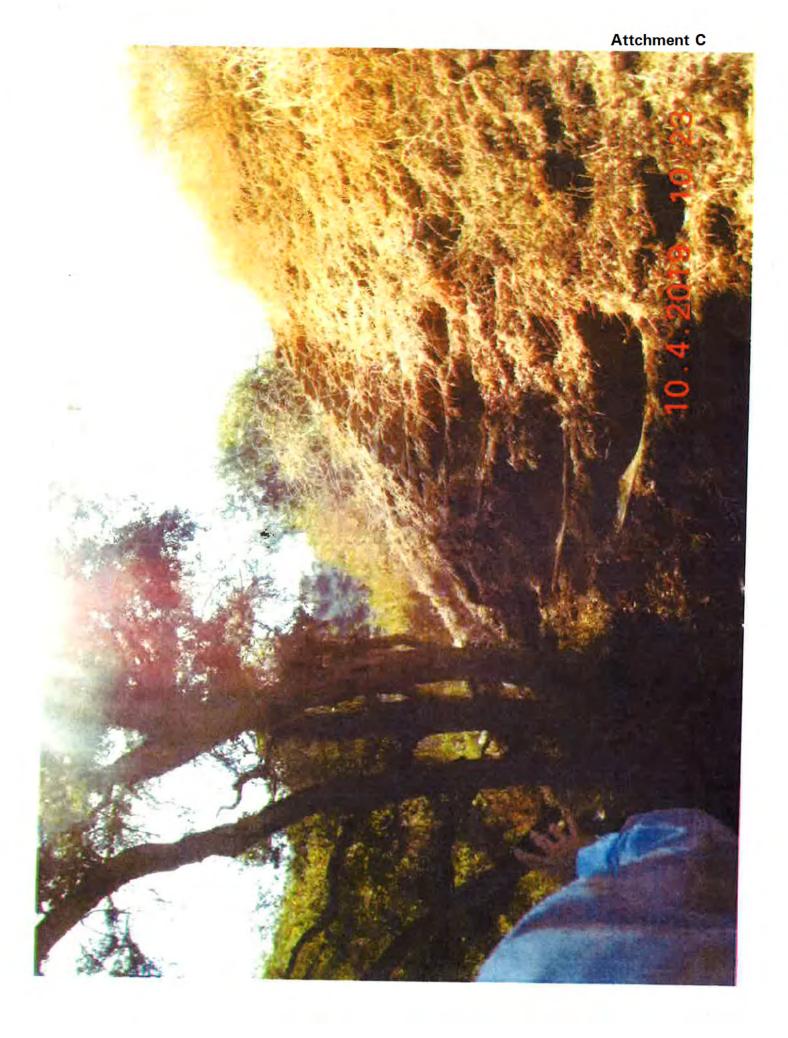




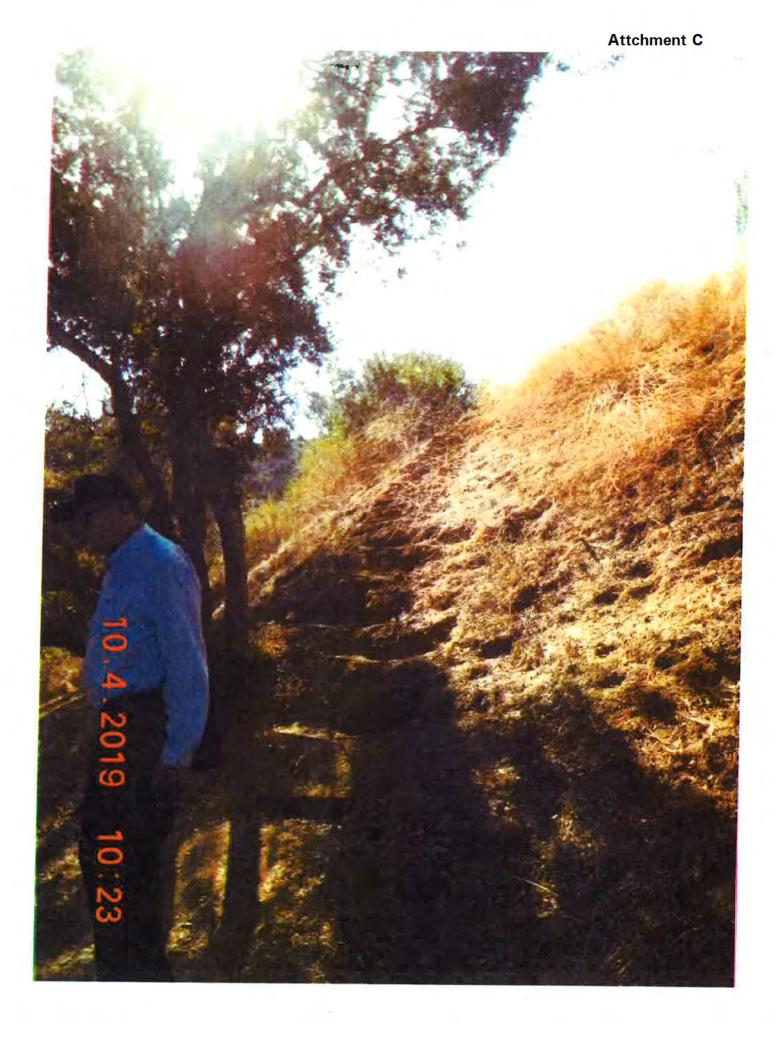


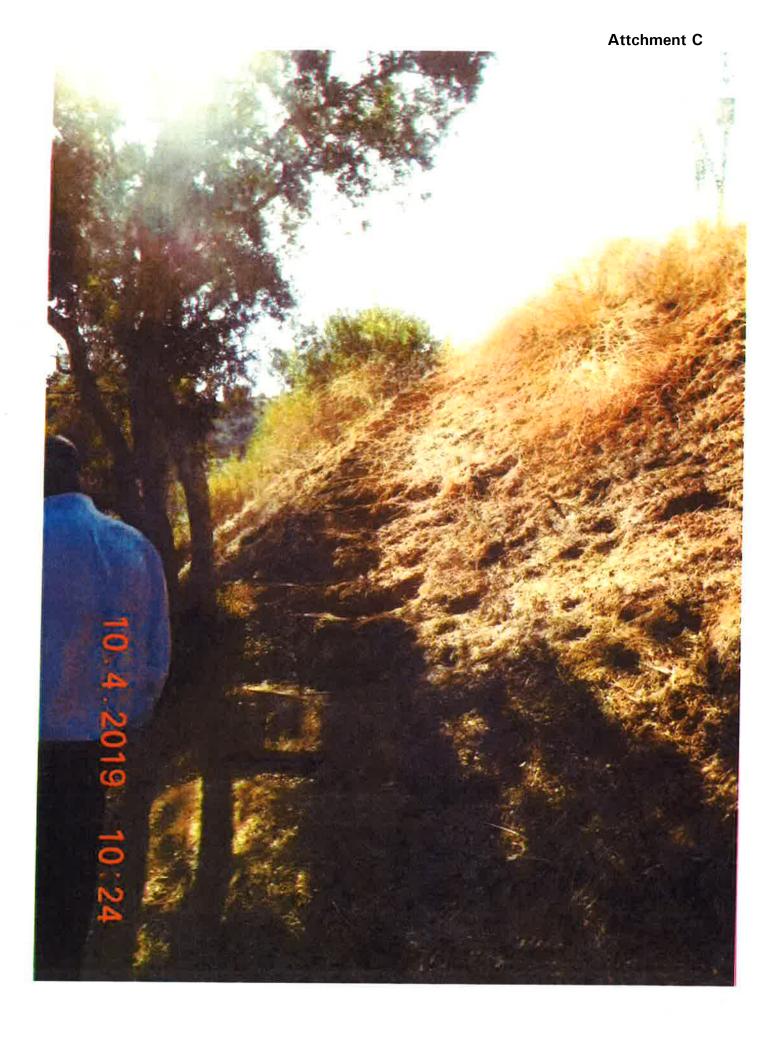














Community Development Department Planning Division 100 Civic Center Way Calabasas, CA 91302 T: 818.224.1600 F: 818.225.7329

www.cityofcalabasas.com

OAK TREES

Supplemental Application

For Oak Tree Permits, Minor (Healthy) Oak Tree Permits and Retroactive Oak Tree Permits

OAK TREE PERMIT SU	MMARY			
Request is for:	Encroachment i	into protected zone	Removal	
# of Trees Impacted:	Encroachments		Removals	
% of Protected Zone enc	roached upon:	_		
Tree Species:	Valley Oak	Coast Live Oak	Scrub Oak	
MINOR (HEALTHY) OA	V TDEE DEDNAIT CI	INANA DV		
MINORTHEALTHITOA	K TREE PERIVITI 30	INIVIARY		
No. of Oak Trees to be prun	ed:	_		
Estimated no. of branches to	be pruned:			
Size range of diameter of bra	anches to be pruned:			
Person/company performing	the work: (Complete	Below)		
Na	ime:			
Add	ress:			
	City:	State:	Zip Code:	
Pho	one:	Fax:		
Cell / Other Pho	one:	F-mail:		

For Healthy Oak Tree Permits complete the diagram on Page 3

(To	be completed only if work was done previ	lously without a permit.)				
1.	Does this project impact Scrub Oak:	Y	es	No		
	If this Application is for Shrub Oak Hab					
2.	How many Oak trees are Impacted:					
3.	What Species are the impacted Trees:	V	alley Oak	Coast Live Oak		
١.	What is the approximate size of the trunk(s):		-			
5.	How many Oak Trees have been removed:					
j.	How many Oak Trees have been prune	ed:				
	Estimate number of branches pruned:					
	Size range of diameter of branches pru	ned:				
	Are trees adjacent or on a slope:	Ye	es	No		
0.	What was the purpose of the Oak Tree (use additional sheets if necessary)	removal or pruning:		· ·		
1.	When was work performed:					
2.	Who performed work: (Complete Below)					
	Name:					
	Address:					
	City:	State:	Zip Code:			
	Phone:	Fax:				
	Cell / Other Phone:	E-mail:				
	If different from the applicant, who authorized the work: (Complete Below)					
	Name:					
	Address:					
	City:	State:	Zip Code:			
	Phone:	Fax:				
	Cell / Other Phone:	E-mail:				
	Please complete the diagrams on page t (for information on how to complete this sect					
	Address the following:					
	Indicate on the tree or shrub oak pl					
	the state of the s	and the second s				

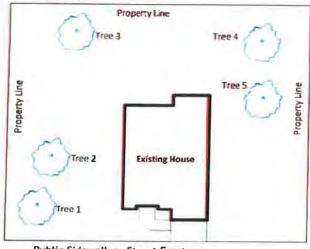
FOR INFORMATION ON HOW TO COMPLETE THIS SECTION, SEE EXAMPLES ON PAGE 4

Oak Tree Plot Plan (complete below or attach additional sheets)	Scrub Oak Plot Plan (complete below or attach additional sheets)
Property Line	Property Line
Property Line	Property Line
Public Sidewalk or Street Frontage	Public Sidewalk or Street Frontage
Plan View Tree No.:	Elevation View Tree No.:
(complete below or attach additional sheets)	(complete below or attach additional sheets)
Shade area(s) of tree affected.	Shade area(s) of tree affected.

Page 3 of 5 Revised: 5/2010

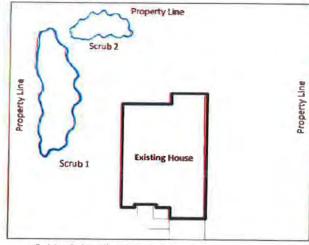
Plan Example:

Oak Tree Plot Plan



Public Sidewalk or Street Frontage

Scrub Oak Plot Plan



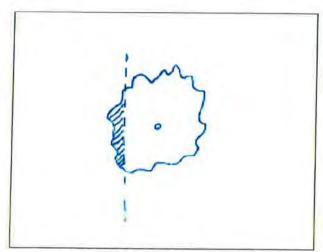
Public Sidewalk or Street Frontage

Plan View

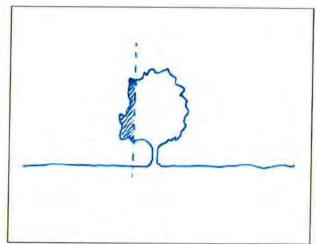
Tree No.:

Elevation View

Tree No.:



Shade area(s) of tree affected.



Shade area(s) of tree affected.



Community Development Department Planning Division

100 Civic Center Way Calabasas, CA 91302 T: 818.224.1600 F: 818.225.7329

www.cityofcalabasas.com

Application Filing Requirements SUBMITTAL CHECKLIST

MINIMUM APPLICATION FILING REQUIREMENTS

This checklist will be used by staff to determine if an application contains the appropriate materials and documents to begin the application process. All items listed below must be included. If any items are not included the project will not be accepted for submittal. This checklist is not used to determine whether a project application is complete for purposes of the Permit Streamlining Act.

Oak Tree Permit:	Minor (Healthy) Oak Tree Permit:
Completed General Land Use and Development Application and filing fees.	Completed General Land Use and Development Application and filing fees.
☐ Completed Supplemental Application – Oak Trees.	Completed Supplemental Application – Oak Trees.
Two (2) copies of an Oak Tree Location Map prepared in accordance with the City's Oak Tree Preservation Guidelines.	 Any other plans or information that the Community Development Director deems necessary to facilitate
Two (2) copies of an Oak Tree Report. The applicant shall submit an oak tree report, prepared by a city-qualified	processing of the application.
arborist prepared in accordance with the City's Oak Tree Preservation Guidelines.	APPLICATION REVIEW AND APPROVAL BODIES: Community Development Director
Note: For a list of individuals/companies that are qualified to prepare an Oak Tree Report, contact the City of Calabasas Planning Division. Additional Copies of the final Oak Tree Report may be required to be submitted prior to scheduling of hearing before the Planning Commission.	
Public hearing information prepared in accordance with the Public Notice Requirements.	
Any other plans or information that the Community Development Director deems necessary to facilitate processing of the application.	
APPLICATION REVIEW AND APPROVAL BODIES: Community Development Director, Planning Commission or	
City Council (depending on nature of request)	